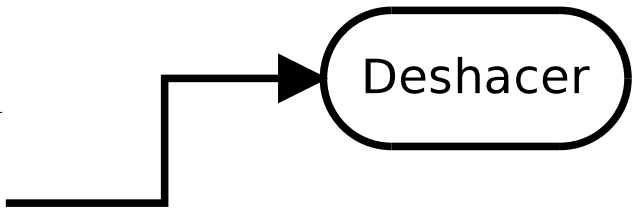


Usuario



Deshacer