

# The `amscd` package

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## 1 Introduction

The `amscd` package provides a `CD` environment that emulates the commutative diagram capabilities of  $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}$ - $\mathcal{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$  version 2.x. This means that only simple rectangular diagrams are supported, with no diagonal arrows or more exotic features. Many users will be better served by one of the more powerful diagram packages such as `diagram`, `xypic`, or `kuvio`.

Example:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 S^{\mathcal{W}\Lambda} \otimes T & \xrightarrow{j} & T \\
 \downarrow & & \downarrow \text{End } P \\
 (S \otimes T)/I & \xlongequal{\quad} & (Z \otimes T)/J
 \end{array} \tag{1}$$

```

\begin{equation}\begin{CD}
S^{\{\mathcal{W}\}_\Lambda} \otimes T @>j>> T \\
@VVV @VVV{\text{End } P}V \\
(S \otimes T)/I @= (Z \otimes T)/J
\end{CD}\end{equation}

```

(assuming `\End` is defined as an ‘operator name’.

Another example:

We will make liberal use of Cichon’s Diagram [`C`]:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \text{cov}(\mathcal{L}) & \longrightarrow & \text{non}(\mathcal{K}) & \longrightarrow & \text{cf}(\mathcal{K}) & \longrightarrow & \text{cf}(\mathcal{L}) \\
 \downarrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \downarrow \\
 \text{add}(\mathcal{L}) & \longrightarrow & \text{add}(\mathcal{K}) & \longrightarrow & \text{cov}(\mathcal{K}) & \longrightarrow & \text{non}(\mathcal{L})
 \end{array} \tag{2}$$

```

\begin{equation}\begin{CD}
\text{cov}(\mathcal{L}) @>>> \text{non}(\mathcal{K}) @>>> \text{cf}(\mathcal{K}) @>>> \text{cf}(\mathcal{L}) \\
@VVV @AAA @AAA @VVV \\
\text{add}(\mathcal{L}) @>>> \text{add}(\mathcal{K}) @>>> \text{cov}(\mathcal{K}) @>>> \text{non}(\mathcal{L})
\end{CD}\end{equation}

```

Standard package info.

```

1 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}% LaTeX 2.09 can't be used (nor non-LaTeX)
2 [1994/12/01]% LaTeX date must December 1994 or later
3 \ProvidesPackage{amscd}[1999/11/29 v2.0]
4 \RequirePackage{amsgen}

```

Better not to redefine `\math@cr` if it is already defined, because for `CD` use only we want to omit the part of the code related to `\dspbrk@lv1` (see `amsmath.sty`).

[mjd,1999/11/04] These definitions have gone somewhat obsolete; but we had probably better leave them as they are for backward compatibility.

```

5 \@ifundefined{math@cr}{%
6   \def\math@cr{\ifnum0='}\fi
7   \@ifstar{\global\@eqpen\M\math@cr}%
8     {\global\@eqpen\interdisplaylinepenalty \math@cr}}

```

The following section merely duplicates some code from the `amsmath` package, in case the `amscd` package is used by itself. For documentation of the code refer to `amsmath.dtx`.

```

9   \def\math@cr@{\new@ifnextchar[\math@cr@{\math@cr@[z@]}}
10  \def\math@cr@[#1]{\ifnum0='{fi}\math@cr@@@
11    \noalign{\vskip#1\relax}}
12  \def\restore@math@cr{\def\math@cr@@{\cr}}
13 }{}
14 \restore@math@cr

```

[mjd,1999/11/04] These definitions too are somewhat obsolete; but we had probably better leave them as they are for backward compatibility.

```

15 \@ifundefined{rightarrowfill@}{
16   \def\rightarrowfill@#1{\m@th\setboxz@h{#1-$}\ht\z@z@
17     $#1\copy\z@\mkern-6mu\cleaders
18     \hbox{#1\mkern-2mu\box\z@\mkern-2mu$}\hfill
19     \mkern-6mu\mathord\rightarrow$}
20   \def\leftarrowfill@#1{\m@th\setboxz@h{#1-$}\ht\z@z@
21     $#1\mathord\leftarrow\mkern-6mu\cleaders
22     \hbox{#1\mkern-2mu\copy\z@\mkern-2mu$}\hfill
23     \mkern-6mu\box\z@$}
24   \def\leftrightarrowfill@#1{\m@th\setboxz@h{#1-$}\ht\z@z@
25     $#1\mathord\leftarrow\mkern-6mu\cleaders
26     \hbox{#1\mkern-2mu\box\z@\mkern-2mu$}\hfill
27     \mkern-6mu\mathord\rightarrow$}
28 }{}

29 \def\atdef@#1{\expandafter\def\csname\space @\string#1\endcsname}
30 \@ifundefined{Iat}{%
31   \DeclareRobustCommand{Iat}{\FN@at@}
32 }{}
33 \begingroup \catcode'\@=\active

```

Define `math @` to replicate its mathcode-dictated behavior. This is in case `@` occurs outside of `CD`.

```

34 \csname if\string @compatibility\endcsname
35 \else \fam=\mathcode'\@
36   \xdef @{\mathchar\number\fam\space }
37 \fi
38 \gdef\CDat{\let @=\Iat}
39 \endgroup
40 \mathcode'\@="8000 % make @ pseudo-active in math
41 \def\at@{\let\next@\at@}
42 \ifcat\noexpand\next a\else
43 \ifcat\noexpand\next0\else
44 \ifcat\noexpand\next\relax\else
45 \let\next@\at@@@fi\fi\fi\next@}
46 \def\at@@#1{\expandafter
47   \ifx\csname\space @\string#1\endcsname\relax
48     \DN@{\at@@#1}%
49   \else
50     \DN@{\csname\space @\string#1\endcsname}%
51   \fi\next@}%

```

The following items should be defined only if they are not already defined, either to leave the package name untouched (in the case of `\PackageError`) or to avoid redundant allocation of token or `dimen` registers.

```

52 \@ifundefined{default@tag}{%
53   \def\default@tag{%
54     \def\tag{\PackageError{amscd}{\protect\tag\space not allowed
55       here}\@eha}}%
56 }{}%
57 \@ifundefined{at@@@}{%
58   \def\at@@@{\PackageError{amscd}{\Invalid@@ @}{\the\athelp@}\char64\relax}
59 }{}
60 \@ifundefined{athelp@}{\csname newhelp\endcsname\athelp@
61 {Only certain combinations beginning with @ make sense to me.^^J%
62 I'll assume you wanted @@ for a printed @.}}{}
63 \@ifundefined{minaw@}{\newdimen\minaw@}{}
64 \@ifundefined{bigaw@}{\newdimen\bigaw@}{}

```

Assignment of a couple of dimensions, and initialization of `\ampersand@`. We check to see if we need to define `\minaw@` and `\bigaw@`.

```

65 \minaw@11.111pt
66 \newdimen\minCDarrowwidth
67 \minCDarrowwidth2.5pc
68 \newif\ifCD@
69 \let\ampersand@\relax

```

Added `\restore@math@cr\default@tag` to fix line numbering problems, 7-JUN-1991. Suggested by I. Zakharevich.

```

70 \newenvironment{CD}{%
71   \CDat
72   \bgroup\relax\iffalse{\fi\let\ampersand@&\iffalse}\fi
73   \CD@true\vcenter\bgroup\let\\\math@cr\restore@math@cr\default@tag
74   \tabskip\z@skip\baselineskip20\ex@
75   \lineskip3\ex@\lineskiplimit3\ex@\halign\bgroup
76   &\hfill$\m@th##$\hfill\cr
77 }{}%
78 \cr\egroup\egroup\egroup
79 }

```

`\CD@check` This check is used by all macros that must not appear outside the CD environment. The first argument is the symbol to be used after `@`, the second one the action to be performed.

Once again we use the trick of defining a temporary control sequence `\next@` and calling it after the final `\fi`. This is not absolutely necessary, but it ensures that the conditional text is processed in one and the same column of the enclosing alignment.

```

80 \def\CD@check#1#2{\ifCD@DN@{#2}\else
81   \DN@{\PackageError{amscd}{@\protect#1 not
82     allowed outside of the CD environment}\@eha}%
83   \fi\next@}

84 \atdef@>#1#2>{\ampersand@
85   \ifCD@ \global\bigaw@\minCDarrowwidth \else \global\bigaw@\minaw@ \fi
86   \setboxz@h{\m@th\scriptstyle\;#1\;}\;}%
87   \ifdim\wdz@>\bigaw@\global\bigaw@\wdz@\fi

```

If `#2` is empty we can save some work.

```

88   \ifnotempty{#2}{\setbox\@ne\hbox{\m@th\scriptstyle\;#2\;}\;}%
89   \ifdim\wd\@ne>\bigaw@\global\bigaw@\wd\@ne\fi}%
90 \ifCD@\enskip\fi

```

```

91 \mathrel{\mathop{\hbox to\bigaw@{\rightarrowfill@\displaystyle}}}%
92 \limits^{#1}\@ifnotempty{#2}{_{#2}}}%
93 \ifCD@enskip\fi \ampersand@}
94 %
95 \atdef@<#1<#2<{\ampersand@
96 \ifCD@ \global\bigaw@minCDarrowwidth \else \global\bigaw@minaw@ \fi
97 \setboxz@h{\m@th\scriptstyle\;};{#1}\;}%
98 \ifdim\wdz@>\bigaw@ \global\bigaw@wdz@ \fi
99 \@ifnotempty{#2}{\setbox@ne\hbox{\m@th\scriptstyle\;};{#2}\;}%
100 \ifdim\wd@ne>\bigaw@ \global\bigaw@wd@ne \fi}%
101 \ifCD@enskip\fi
102 \mathrel{\mathop{\hbox to\bigaw@{\leftarrowfill@\displaystyle}}}%
103 \limits^{#1}\@ifnotempty{#2}{_{#2}}}%
104 \ifCD@enskip\fi \ampersand@}

```

Variants of the above two arrows, using ( and ) characters instead of < and > characters, are provided for those whose keyboards don't have the latter.

```

105 \begingroup \catcode'\~=\active \lccode'\~='@\
106 \lowercase{%
107 \global\atdef@#1)#2){~>#1>#2>}
108 \global\atdef@(#1(#2({~<#1<#2<}
109 }% end lowercase
110 \endgroup
111 \atdef@ A#1A#2A{\CD@check{A..A..A}{\llap{\m@th\vcenter{\hbox
112 {\scriptstyle#1$}}}\Big\uparrow
113 \rlap{\m@th\vcenter{\hbox{\scriptstyle#2$}}}\&\&}}
114 %
115 \atdef@ V#1V#2V{\CD@check{V..V..V}{\llap{\m@th\vcenter{\hbox
116 {\scriptstyle#1$}}}\Big\downarrow
117 \rlap{\m@th\vcenter{\hbox{\scriptstyle#2$}}}\&\&}}
118 %
119 \atdef@={\CD@check={&\enskip\mathrel
120 {\vbox{\hrule\@width\minCDarrowwidth\vskip2\ex@hrule\@width
121 \minCDarrowwidth}}\enskip&}}
122 %
123 \atdef@|{\CD@check|{\Big\Vert&\&}}
124 %
125 \atdef@\vert{\CD@check\vert{\Big\Vert&\&}}
126 %
127 \atdef@.\{\CD@check.\&\&}}

```

The `\pretend` command has weird syntax that doesn't fit well with standard  $\LaTeX$  syntax so we leave it undone, at least for now. [mjd,1994/10/27]

```

128 %\def\pretend#1\haswidth#2{\setboxz@h{\m@th\scriptstyle{#2$}}\hbox
129 % \to\wdz@{\hfill\m@th\scriptstyle{#1$}\hfill}}

```

The usual `\endinput` to ensure that random garbage at the end of the file doesn't get copied by `docstrip`.

```

130 \endinput

```

## Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in *roman* refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

	<b>Symbols</b>	<code>\@eqpen</code> . . . . .	7, 8	<code>\</code> . . . . .	73
<code>\;</code> . . . . .	86, 88, 97, 99	<code>\@ifnotempty</code> . . . . .			
<code>\@eha</code> . . . . .	55, 82	. . . . .	88, 92, 99, 103	<code>\~</code> . . . . .	105

- A**
- `\ampersand@` . . . . . 69, 72, 84, 93, 95, 104
  - AMSCD package . . . . . 2
  - amscd package . . . 1, 1, 2
  - amsmath package . . . . . 2
  - amsmath.dtx . . . . . 2
  - amsmath.sty . . . . . 1
  - `\at@` . . . . . 31, 41
  - `\at@@` . . . . . 41, 46
  - `\at@@@` . . . . . 45, 48, 58
  - `\atdef@` . . . . . 29, 84, 95, 107, 108, 111, 115, 119, 123, 125, 127
  - `\athelp@` . . . . . 58, 60
- B**
- `\bgroup` . . . . . 72, 73, 75
  - `\Big` . . . . . 112, 116, 123, 125
  - `\bigaw@` 64, 85, 87, 89, 91, 96, 98, 100, 102
- C**
- CD environment . . . 1, 2, 3
  - `\CD@check` . . . . . 80, 111, 115, 119, 123, 125, 127
  - `\CD@true` . . . . . 73
  - `\CDat` . . . . . 38, 71
  - `\cleaders` . . . 17, 21, 25
  - `\copy` . . . . . 17, 22
  - `\cr` . . . . . 12
  - `\crr` . . . . . 76, 78
- D**
- `\DeclareRobustCommand` . . . . . 31
  - `\default@tag` . . . 53, 73
  - diagram package . . . . . 1
  - `\displaystyle` . . 91, 102
  - `\DN@` . . . . . 48, 50, 80, 81
  - docstrip . . . . . 4
  - `\downarrow` . . . . . 116
- E**
- `\egroup` . . . . . 78
  - `\End` . . . . . 1
  - `\endinput` . . . . . 4
  - `\enskip` . . . . . 90, 93, 101, 104, 119, 121
  - environments:
    - CD . . . . . 1, 2, 3
  - `\ex@` . . . . . 74, 75, 120
- F**
- `\fam` . . . . . 35, 36
  - `\FN@` . . . . . 31
- H**
- `\halign` . . . . . 75
  - `\haswidth` . . . . . 128
  - `\hbox` . . . 18, 22, 26, 88, 91, 99, 102, 111, 113, 115, 117, 128
  - `\hfill` 18, 22, 26, 76, 129
  - `\hrule` . . . . . 120
  - `\ht` . . . . . 16, 20, 24
- I**
- `\Iat` . . . . . 31, 38
  - `\ifCD@` . . . 68, 80, 85, 90, 93, 96, 101, 104
  - `\interdisplaylinepenalty` . . . . . 8
  - `\Invalid@@` . . . . . 58
- K**
- kuvio package . . . . . 1
- L**
- `\lccode` . . . . . 105
  - `\leftarrow` . . . . . 21, 25
  - `\leftarrowfill@` 20, 102
  - `\leftrightarrowfill@` . . . . . 24
  - `\limits` . . . . . 92, 103
  - `\lineskiplimit` . . . . . 75
  - `\llap` . . . . . 111, 115
  - `\lowercase` . . . . . 106
- M**
- `\m@th` . . . . . 16, 20, 24, 76, 86, 88, 97, 99, 111, 113, 115, 117, 128, 129
  - `\math@cr` . . . . . 6, 73
  - `\math@cr@` . . . . . 7, 8, 9
  - `\math@cr@@` . . . . . 9, 10
  - `\math@cr@@@` . . . . . 10, 12
  - `\mathchar` . . . . . 36
  - `\mathcode` . . . . . 35, 40
  - `\mathop` . . . . . 91, 102
  - `\mathord` . . . 19, 21, 25, 27
  - `\mathrel` . . . 91, 102, 119
  - `\minaw@` . . . 63, 65, 85, 96
  - `\minCDarrowwidth` 66, 67, 85, 96, 120, 121
- N**
- `\mkern` 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27
  - `\NeedsTeXFormat` . . . . . 1
  - `\new@ifnextchar` . . . . . 9
  - `\newdimen` . . . 63, 64, 66
  - `\newif` . . . . . 68
  - `\next` . . . . . 42, 43, 44
  - `\next@` . . . . . 41, 45, 51, 83
  - `\noalign` . . . . . 11
  - `\number` . . . . . 36
- P**
- `\PackageError` . . . . . 3, 54, 58, 81
  - `\pretend` . . . . . 4, 128
  - `\ProvidesPackage` . . . . . 3
- R**
- `\RequirePackage` . . . . . 4
  - `\restore@math@cr` . . . . . 12, 14, 73
  - `\rightarrow` . . . . . 19, 27
  - `\rightarrowfill@` 16, 91
- S**
- `\scriptstyle` 86, 88, 97, 99, 112, 113, 116, 117, 128, 129
  - `\setbox` . . . . . 88, 99
  - `\setboxz@h` . . . . . 16, 20, 24, 86, 97, 128
- T**
- `\tabskip` . . . . . 74
  - `\tag` . . . . . 54
- U**
- `\uparrow` . . . . . 112
- V**
- `\vcenter` . . . . . 73, 111, 113, 115, 117
  - `\Vert` . . . . . 123, 125
  - `\vert` . . . . . 125
- W**
- `\wd` . . . . . 89, 100
  - `\wdz@` . . . . . 87, 98, 129
- X**
- xypic package . . . . . 1